

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

JUSTIN CODY HARPER, )  
 )  
 Plaintiff(s), ) CERTIFIED COPY  
 )  
 vs. ) Case No.  
 ) 5:23-cv-00695-SSS-DTBx  
 CITY OF REDLANDS, REDLANDS )  
 POLICE DEPARTMENT, POLICE )  
 OFFICER KOAHOU, and DOES )  
 1-10, )  
 )  
 Defendant(s). )  
 )

REMOTE PROCEEDING

DEPOSITION OF: COREY GUERRA  
TAKEN BY : JAMES R. TOUCHSTONE, ESQUIRE  
Commencing : 1:10 P.M.  
Location : Rancho Cucamonga, California 91739  
Day, Date : Monday, August 19, 2024  
Reported by : JOLYNE K. ROBERTS, CSR NO. 10823  
JOB No. : 24-141097B

1 please?

2 A We have a toolbox, built-on toolbox on our work  
3 truck, and one of the bottom boxes was completely  
4 destroyed, and the door had fallen off.

5 Q And anything else you recall about the damage to  
6 your vehicle that was caused by that traffic collision?

7 A A few scuffs, marks, paint damage. Standard  
8 stuff, bumper damage. It ended up resulting in our truck  
9 being salvaged. They had to total our truck.

10 Q I see. And when that traffic collision  
11 occurred, were you yourself injured in any way?

12 A No, sir.

13 Q To your knowledge, was Mr. Garcia injured  
14 physically in any way?

15 A Not that I'm aware of, no.

16 Q Okay. And what occurred after that traffic  
17 collision with respect to yours and Mr. Garcia's actions?

18 A We were pausing right after contact to see if  
19 they were going to stop, the other driver, in which case  
20 he did not. He kept going.

21 And shortly thereafter an officer had made the  
22 same turn and kind of looked up as to where did he go?  
23 So we pointed the direction he went.

24 I had seen the driver make a right on a street,  
25 and at that point we turned around and tried to go at

1 get it back.

2 Q Okay. Next sentence in your statement or your  
3 summary of your interview states:

4 Guerra saw the black wheels -- strike that.

5 Your statement says:

6 Guerra saw the back wheels of the

7 Honda were locked, and the front

8 wheels of the Honda were spinning,

9 creating a loud screeching noise.

10 Do you recall seeing the Honda with the tires  
11 screeching and turning, front tires?

12 A I do.

13 Q Your next statement says:

14 Guerra believed the Honda's emergency  
15 brake was activated.

16 Is that a conclusion you drew based on your  
17 observations of the front wheels of the Honda that were  
18 turning and screeching loud and the back wheels being  
19 locked?

20 A Yes.

21 Q And in your experience where people engage an  
22 emergency brake on a vehicle, is it your understanding  
23 it's usually the back wheels which are locked up or where  
24 the emergency brake is applied?

25 A Yes, on a front wheel drive car, definitely.

1 Nathan Court.

2 Again, I assume that you were not exactly  
3 familiar with the address descriptions of the homes there  
4 on Nathan Court, but it would be fair to say that you saw  
5 the black Honda reverse out of the driveway where it was  
6 initially parked into the cul-de-sac area in front of  
7 another home?

8 A That's correct, yes.

9 Q And can you estimate the speed for me of how  
10 quickly the Honda was backing into the cul-de-sac area at  
11 that time?

12 A Not very quickly. The back tires were still  
13 locked up. So it was under 5 miles an hour.

14 Q All right. Now, with those back tires being  
15 locked up, did you observe the rear end of the Honda,  
16 like, bouncing or anything like that?

17 A Maybe a little bit. I couldn't tell you for  
18 sure.

19 Q All right. But it was backing up relatively  
20 slowly as it was going in reverse out of that initial  
21 driveway that you observed the Honda in; is that correct?

22 A Yes, sir.

23 Q All right. And as it got out into the  
24 cul-de-sac, were you able to observe where Mr. Salazar  
25 was at that point in time?

1 to the vehicle, can you describe for me your location as  
2 far as distance from the Honda Accord and whatever the  
3 closest point on the vehicle was to you?

4 A I believe at that point once I had waved him  
5 over, he ran directly by me within -- within inches. And  
6 I must have been 25 feet from the car. I was still in  
7 the cul-de-sac, so I bet that's probably a 35-foot radius  
8 cul-de-sac. So I bet I was 25 to 30 feet from the  
9 vehicle.

10 Q Okay. And if you were to reach your hand out,  
11 what would be the closest part of the Honda that you'd be  
12 able to touch?

13 A The driver's side headlight for sure.

14 Q Okay. And when you saw Officer Koahou -- I take  
15 it he was running towards the Honda?

16 A Absolutely.

17 Q As he was running towards the Honda, did you see  
18 him have any weapons in his hands?

19 A He had a Taser.

20 Q Okay. And you're clear it was a Taser and not a  
21 firearm?

22 A Yes, it was a bright color, yellow, I believe.

23 MR. TOUCHSTONE: All right. I'm going to play  
24 an additional portion of the recording, this is 4 minutes  
25 and 30 seconds, and I'll pause it in a certain period of

1 3 seconds in the video. See the individual in the brown  
2 shirt how he walked from the passenger side of the  
3 vehicle across the front bumper of the Honda?

4 A Yes, I do.

5 Q Do you have any recollection of seeing somebody  
6 standing in front of the front bumper of the Honda?

7 A Not directly, no.

8 MR. TOUCHSTONE: I'm going to continue playing  
9 from 3 seconds forward now.

10 [Video playing]

11 Q BY MR. TOUCHSTONE: Were you able to hear the  
12 audio of a clicking noise?

13 A Can you do that one more time? I didn't hear.  
14 There was a buffering going on.

15 MR. TOUCHSTONE: Oh, okay. Let me try it again.  
16 I'm going back to 5 seconds and play Exhibit 3 from 5  
17 seconds forward.

18 [Video playing]

19 Q BY MR. TOUCHSTONE: Now pausing at 10 seconds.  
20 Did you hear a click?

21 A I did hear a click, yes.

22 Q Is that consistent with the noise of the Taser  
23 that you heard on the day of the incident?

24 A Very similar, yes.

25 MR. TOUCHSTONE: All right. Going to continue

1 A I believe so, yes.

2 Q So it's fair to say that you heard two shots  
3 that occurred very quickly in time on the day of the  
4 incident from the police officer, true?

5 A True.

6 Q And at the time that those shots were being  
7 fired at that vehicle, the Honda was moving forward?

8 A I don't remember it moving forward at the time,  
9 but it was very, very fast.

10 Q Okay. At some point in time do you recall  
11 seeing the Honda accelerate forward and ultimately go  
12 over the curbline there at Nathan Court?

13 A Yes, I recall that very well.

14 Q Now, I want to take you back to your statement,  
15 and I'm now looking at page 2 of 3, the second paragraph  
16 from the bottom. Starts with, Guerra heard Koahou order  
17 Harper to stop.

18 A I have it.

19 Q Guerra heard Koahou order Harper to  
20 stop, or he would be Tased, and  
21 immediately heard multiple "clacking  
22 sounds" -- and that's in quotes.

23 The Honda's rear wheels were still  
24 locked, and the front wheels were  
25 continuing to spin. Guerra believed

1 A In my opinion, that was a possibility.

2 Q All right. I don't -- well, actually, couple  
3 more questions.

4 **Were you physically injured on the day of the**  
5 **incident in any way?**

6 A No, sir.

7 Q **To your knowledge, was Mr. Garcia physically**  
8 **injured on the day of the incident in any way?**

9 A No, sir, not to my knowledge.

10 Q And have you ever had any negative contacts with  
11 Redlands Police Department?

12 A No, sir.

13 MR. TOUCHSTONE: I have no further questions at  
14 this time, Mr. Guerra. I would propose we take a brief  
15 ten-minute break. Mr. Terrell may have some questions  
16 for you. This will allow all of us to take a quick  
17 breather.

18 MR. TERRELL: Thank you.

19 MR. TOUCHSTONE: So we'll come back on at 2:18.

20 [Break in proceedings from 2:08 P.M. to 2:22 P.M.]

21 MR. TOUCHSTONE: Back on the record.

22 Mr. Guerra, before the break I had indicated I'm  
23 done with my questions at this point in time. I believe  
24 Mr. Terrell may have some questions for you.

25 THE WITNESS: Okay.

**CERTIFICATE OF**  
**CERTIFIED SHORTHAND REPORTER**

The undersigned Certified Shorthand Reporter of the State of California does hereby certify:

That the foregoing proceeding was taken before me at the time and place therein set forth, at which time the witness was duly sworn by me;

That the testimony of the witness and all objections made at the time of the examination were recorded stenographically by me and were thereafter transcribed, said transcript being a true and correct copy of my shorthand notes thereof;

That the dismantling of the original transcript will void the reporter's certificate.

10                   In witness thereof, I have subscribed my name  
11                   this date: August 27, 2024

JOLYNE K. ROBERTS,  
CSR NO. 10823

JOLYNE K. ROBE  
CSR NO. 10823

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